### A Critical Analysis of Project Delivery

#### Agenda

- How Customer Demands Shape the Business
- Characteristics of the Supply Business
- Interaction Between the Supply and Demand Forces
- 3 Ways to Enhance Success in the Business
- The Influence and Opportunities of Digital Systems and Communications

### Customers

<u>TYPE</u>	TYPICAL REQUIREMENTS	DELIVERY MGMT <u>RESPONSE</u>
Individual End Users	Rapid Response Custom Solutions	Attention, Explanation and Understanding
Business Unit Managers	Maximum Flexibility in Planning. High-Quality Information for Decision-Making	Understand Business Drivers  – (Their Customers) & Provide Options & Consequences
Fiduciary Interests	Least Cost – Return on Investment	Present T.C.O. Best Value.  Maintain Rational Path &  Documentation

## Service Providers in Project Delivery (Designers & Builders)

#### **Natural Characteristics**

- Specialization
- Deep Expertise
- Rigid Methods to assure accuracy
- •A Focus on Specifics
- Process Driven Environment
- Risk Owners

#### **Results**

- Fragmentation
- Inflexible, Resistant to Changes
- Reactive, Not Proactive
- Defensive

# Summary Primary Determinants of Project Success or Failure

- Integrate the Supply Industries:
  - Around project objectives and known constraints
  - Create broad overlaps, not hand-offs
  - Around shared incentives to meet customer expectations
  - Around their value or competencies
- Educate Customers
  - Understand customer's requirements and expectations
  - Drive programming
  - Establish milestones and responsibilities to get the documents developed and reviewed
  - Drive decision making
- Communicate
  - Charter objectives at outset, measure at milestones
  - Build project information format around decision maker's requirements
  - Focus on communication process rather than work process
  - Project management focus is communication quality, not project quality

## Variations Between Corporate Product & Project Delivery Cycles

#### **Corporate Product Cycle**

What is Needed? → What are the → Select & Implement Choices?

Performance
Cost
Time

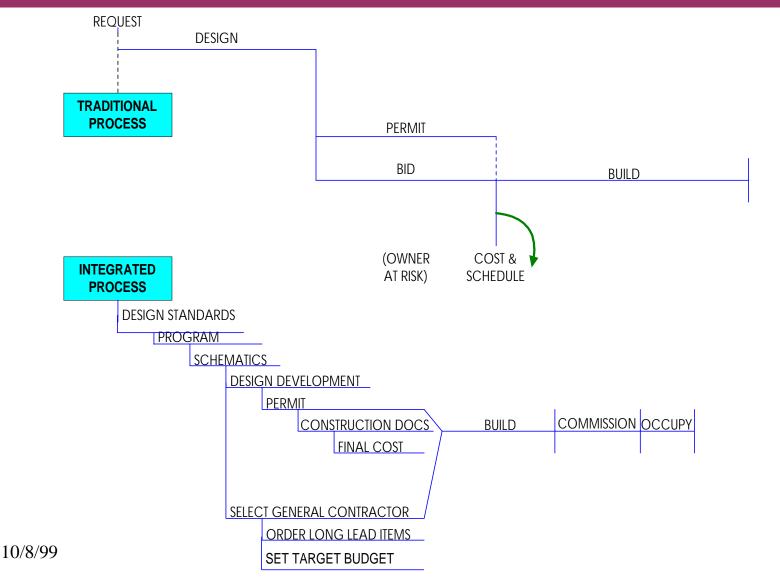
#### **Project Delivery Product Cycle**

What is Needed? — How is it Provided? — One Choice:

(Performance) (Built?) — How much time?

• How much cost?

# Comparison of Traditional Delivery to Integrated Delivery



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# Summary Primary Determinants of Project Success or Failure

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  - Around project objectives and known constraints
  - Around their value or competencies
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- Educate Customers
  - Understand customer's requirements and expectations
  - Drive programming
  - Establish milestones and responsibilities to get the documents developed and reviewed
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### Digital Systems & Communications

#### Level I – Digital Systems

- Email
- Digital Files
- CAD

#### Level II – Integrated Systems

- Projects have a digital continuum
- Combine project management with issue management
- Web-based information and shared files

#### Level III – Bob Collier....